

**Тренировочная работа в формате ЕГЭ
по АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ**

11 КЛАСС

Дата: ____ ____ 20__ г.

Вариант №: ____

Выполнена: ФИО _____

Инструкция по выполнению работы

Работа по английскому языку состоит из четырёх разделов («Аудирование», «Чтение», «Грамматика и лексика», «Письменная речь»), включающих в себя 38 заданий.

На выполнение работы отводится 3 часа 10 минут (190 минут).

Ответы к заданиям 3–9, 12–18 и 30–36 записываются в виде одной цифры, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа. Эту цифру запишите в поле ответа в тексте работы.

Ответы к заданиям 1, 2, 10, 11 записываются в виде последовательности цифр. Эту последовательность цифр запишите в поле ответа в тексте работы.

Ответы к заданиям 19–29 записываются в виде слова (нескольких слов). Ответ запишите в поле ответа в тексте работы.

Раздел 4 («Письменная речь») состоит из 2 заданий (37 и 38) и представляет собой небольшую письменную работу (написание электронного личного письма и письменного высказывания с элементами рассуждения на основе таблицы/диаграммы). На чистом листе укажите номер задания и запишите ответ к нему.

При выполнении заданий можно пользоваться черновиком. **Записи в черновике не учитываются при оценивании работы.**

Баллы, полученные Вами за выполненные задания, суммируются.

Постарайтесь выполнить как можно больше заданий и набрать наибольшее количество баллов.

Вариант сгенерирован единой системой универсального образования на esuo.ru и соответствует последним изменениям ЕГЭ на **текущий учебный год**.

Желаем успеха!

Раздел 1. Аудирование

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего **A–F** и утверждениями, данными в списке **1–7**. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, **только один раз**. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1

1. It's widening your horizons that matters.
2. Old ways are sometimes good ways.
3. It is stupid to follow the crowd!
4. Don't be old-fashioned! Think modern!
5. It requires a lot of patience and willpower.
6. This is an achievement we appreciate.
7. You can't choose something you don't know.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений **A–G** соответствуют содержанию текста (**1 – True**), какие не соответствуют (**2 – False**) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**3 – Not stated**). Занесите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

2

- A) Katie prefers Paris to Nice.
- B) Katie thinks that it is good to have countryside nearby.
- C) Katie thinks that it wasn't worth seven weeks work to pay for the holiday.
- D) James thinks Katie's brother made a better choice.
- E) James booked an expensive restaurant without consulting Katie.
- F) James has eaten at La Cambuse before.
- G) They plan to be up all night.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

Вы услышите интервью. В заданиях 3–9 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3-9

3. In his course Steven Roberts uses original films with

- 1) original subtitles.
- 2) no subtitles.
- 3) English subtitles.

ОТВЕТ:

4. What language input does Steven's course comprise?

- 1) Slang free language.
- 2) Modern language.
- 3) Traditional word lists.

ОТВЕТ:

5. Steven designed his film-based course because

- 1) people have problems watching TV abroad.
- 2) films reflect real life communication.
- 3) watching films is the most popular hobby.

ОТВЕТ:

6. What activity does Steven NOT mention as a part of his course?

- 1) Grammar exercises.
- 2) Audio tasks.
- 3) Essay writing.

ОТВЕТ:

7. What kind of learners does Steven aim his course at?

- 1) Any level.
- 2) Top level.
- 3) Lower level.

ОТВЕТ: ☐

8. How can one get Steven's book on his film-based course?

- 1) Order by post.
- 2) Download for free from the Internet.
- 3) Buy in a book shop.

ОТВЕТ: ☐

9. One of the advantages of a movie club, according to Steven, is that it

- 1) helps one find new friends.
- 2) gives a chance to watch new films.
- 3) is not expensive.

ОТВЕТ: ☐

Раздел 2. Чтение

Установите соответствие между текстами А–Г и заголовками 1–8. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

10

1. A time for physical exercise

2. It is worth it!

3. Traditional winter drinks

4. Not as bad as you may think!

5. A unique cultural season

6. Just know the right people!

7. Too pretty to be real!

8. Where old and new times meet

A. If you mention travelling to Moscow in the winter, most foreign tourists will think you are crazy. Many of them will imagine snow, freezing temperatures and having to wear big parkas and fur hats. They are missing out, though, because winter in Moscow is like a fairy tale, and one of the most beautiful times of the year to visit. There is so much to see and do that the chance to visit this beautiful city during the winter should not be missed.

B. The shocking truth is that the Russian capital at wintertime is not as cold as many people would imagine. While the weather can be unpredictable, most of the time the temperature is around –5 degrees Celsius with a moderate amount of snow. Compared to Siberia, it is very mild. The biggest problems are that you can slip and fall on the ice, and salt on the sidewalks

which can destroy your boots.

C. Many famous places of interest in Moscow become magical in the winter. Red Square is one of the first places to go to. With the snow falling gently, Saint Basil's Cathedral looks like a giant wedding cake covered in icing. Another place one should certainly visit is Novodevichy Convent with its lacelike towers and golden domes. When surrounded by snow, it resembles a fairy-tale castle of a beautiful princess.

D. Muscovites enjoy a wide variety of sports and activities in the wintertime. Cross-country skiing is a great way to both get fit and enjoy the winter beauty of the many public parks in Moscow. Another favorite pastime is ice skating. There is a giant skating rink every winter in Red Square and many smaller rinks throughout the city. There are many other winter sports that are popular such as snowboarding, sledding and ice fishing.

E. There are a lot of events in Moscow that can be experienced only in winter. The New Year holiday celebration is the most special time of the year and is like Christmas and New Year's Eve combined into one big party. The Russian Winter festival features performances of traditional Russian song and dance, games, crafts and ice sculptures. Finally, those feeling brave can dive into an ice hole for the Epiphany holiday.

F. If you get too cold while walking around, you can always go into a shop to warm up. There are many modern shopping malls throughout Moscow, but if you want to experience the retro charm and nostalgia of days past, there is no better place than GUM on Red Square or Eliseevsky food store on Tverskaya. In addition, there are many cafes located throughout the city if you need a hot drink or something to eat.

G. If you make Russian friends, you may get invited to their dacha and see the beautiful winter countryside outside Moscow. Here the snow will be deeper and the temperatures lower, but you won't be too cold as Russians have ways to stay warm. Best of all is the Russian Steam Bath. You can sit in the steam and when you find yourself hot and sweaty, you can do as the Russians do and jump in the snow outside to cool off.

ОТВЕТ:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски **A–F** частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами **1–7**. Одна из частей в списке **1–7** лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

11

The Man Who Loved the Sea

Jacques Cousteau was born in France in 1910. Although he was sickly as a child, he learned to swim at an early age and developed a love for the ocean. He joined the French navy in 1933, and it was there **A**_____.

Amazed at what he saw beneath the sea, he decided to build a device that would allow people to breathe underwater. In 1942, he finished the Aqua-Lung, a piece of early underwater breathing equipment **B**_____.

After World War II, Cousteau began his life's work onboard the research ship Calypso. He worked with divers and scientists to photograph and gather samples of underwater plants and animals. In doing so, he learned about many ocean creatures **C**_____.

In 1960, he successfully worked to stop nuclear waste **D**_____. He worked tirelessly **E**_____ and won many awards for his efforts. His television show, The Undersea World of Jacques Cousteau, ran from 1968 to 1976. The series helped raise awareness of the creatures who inhabit the world's oceans. Cousteau died in 1997 at the age of 87 and is still celebrated **F**_____ of the twentieth century.

1. from being dumped into the Mediterranean Sea
2. that would eventually lead to the SCUBA diving gear
3. as one of the most important explorers and environmentalists
4. even though he became interested in exploring the ocean
5. that he first used a pair of underwater goggles
6. to improve the ecological conditions of the world's oceans
7. that had never been studied before

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 12–18. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

12-18

Friendship in a Social-Networked World

“What is a friend? A single soul dwelling in two bodies.” This quote is attributed to the ancient Greek philosopher Aristotle who wrote extensively about the notion and importance of true friendship as a determinant of meaningful living.

Aristotle’s view on this matter stands in sharp contrast to what we all experience these days in various social networks. While witnessing all the publicly exposed feelings ranging from heart emojis to hate texts shared between “friends” one cannot help wondering what the definition of “friend” is in this kind of social networking context.

The notion of “friend”, of course, is used rather loosely in the online world. However, the question arises: what is happening to true friendship? Is it dying away? Or are the various social media platforms simply redefining or transforming our modern-day notion of friendship? How might the social media advances influence the nature of friendships between people and the human quest for meaning?

A recent article by Mark Vernon, a research fellow at Birkbeck College in London, addressed the issue of the social media’s influence and concluded, “Just as our daily lives are becoming more technologically connected, we’re losing our more meaningful relationships. Yes, we’re losing our friends.” In other words, the joys of real human contact are being replaced by shallow friendships, that is, “social connections” rather than the kinds of true friendships described by Aristotle. In our post-modern society, there is evidence while we have plenty of acquaintances, more and more of us have few individuals to whom we can turn and share our authentic selves, our deep intimacies.

Moreover, according to research published in the American Sociological Review, the average American has only two close friends and some twenty-five percent don’t have any friends! We are effectively living alone in the midst of a socially-networked world! Now how ironic is that? In his classical work *Ethics*, Aristotle also offered ageless wisdom: “The desire for friendship comes quickly. Friendship does not.” It takes time and effort to build true friendships; relationships through which you are able and willing to disclose your authentic self – close thoughts, intimate feelings, and sensitive vulnerabilities including fears. While a social connection on a social network may be only a click away, cultivating a true friendship is not that easy or straightforward if you believe in and take Aristotle’s advice.

In today’s busy, fast-paced world, many people are more likely to tell their hopes and troubles to bartenders, taxi drivers, hair stylists, and therapists than they are to the people who are regularly in their lives. Many people seem to have drifted away from true friendships and a sense of “community” and are now living very private, even lonely, lives. It’s time to resurrect the meaning and value of authentic relationships with others. It’s time to refocus on and allow friendships to flourish in meaningful ways, both in our personal and work lives. “A friend is another self,” Aristotle also told us. True friendships are not simply a manifestation of what is being called “social connectivity” in social networking parlance. No, true friendships are the key to a flourishing, meaningful life, well-being, and a truly connected society and world.

12. According to the article, the way the word 'friend' is used in social networks

- 1) illustrates Aristotle's understanding of friendship.
- 2) is the opposite of Aristotle's ideas on friendship.
- 3) corresponds to its common dictionary meaning.
- 4) has created a new meaning of the word 'friend'.

ОТВЕТ: ☐

13. According to the article, advance of electronic technology

- 1) helps us find true friends and start new deep relationships.
- 2) gives one a chance to share problems with more people.
- 3) helps people to better understand their own personalities.
- 4) results in knowing more people but losing close friends.

ОТВЕТ: ☐

14. The word *effectively* in the 5th paragraph is closest in meaning to

- 1) in actual fact.
- 2) for an effect.
- 3) with a result.
- 4) successfully.

ОТВЕТ: ☐

15. According to the article, social networking makes people

- 1) sociable.
- 2) lonely.
- 3) popular.
- 4) ironic.

ОТВЕТ: ☐

16. According to the article, today people tend to share their problems with

- 1) people they hardly know.
- 2) members of their families.
- 3) friends on social networks.
- 4) their colleagues at work.

Ответ: ☐

17. There are 3 quotes from Aristotle used in the text. Which of the following ideas is NOT expressed in them?

- 1) Friends are two spiritually similar people.
- 2) It is easy and natural to want to have a friend.
- 3) Friends come quickly when help is needed.
- 4) Making a true friend requires time and work.

Ответ: ☐

18. The goal of the author of the article is to

- 1) analyze Aristotle's ideas about friends.
- 2) analyze the principles of social networks.
- 3) convince readers to have true friends again.
- 4) convince readers to use social networks less.

Ответ: ☐

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19–24**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию **19–24**.

19-21

As old as a brontosaurus

19. As we walked around the Prehistoric Park in Calgary, I had my six-year-old son, Jordie, pose for a picture with a brontosaurus in the background. After I took the photo, I _____ help crying. NOT CAN
20. «What’s wrong, Mom?» Jordie asked. I explained that when I was his age, my parents had taken my picture standing in exactly the same spot, and I was feeling rather nostalgic. I added that perhaps one day he _____ his son’s picture here. TAKE
21. Puzzled, he looked several times from the brontosaurus to _____ . I

22-24

Solar Energy

22. Today, many people are interested in taking care of the environment, and their answer is solar energy. Unlike traditional energy sources, solar energy _____ any pollution. NOT PRODUCE
23. It is a clean, renewable resource, which means it _____ for a long time – as long as the sun shines! LAST
24. Solar panels are quite expensive to install, but they are getting _____ every year, and besides, users save a lot of money later – once the equipment has been installed, there is no operating cost because sunlight is free. EXPENSIVE

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25–29, однокоренные слова, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25–29.

25-29

EMERGENCY SERVICES

- | | |
|---|----------|
| 25. The main emergency telephone number in Britain is 999. The number 999 was chosen because, on the old dial phones, it was considered to be the easiest to dial in _____ or smoke. | DARK |
| 26. The number 999 calls the fire brigade, the police, the ambulance service, a coastguard rescue service or a mountain rescue party. The first three services are the most _____ used. | COMMON |
| 27. The procedure is to dial the emergency number (the call is free), to tell the _____ which service is needed and to give the address or location where help is needed. | OPERATE |
| 28. Where a specialized service is required, the call for help is often made to a branch of a voluntary _____ or charity. | ORGANIZE |
| 29. Their numbers are listed separately in the local telephone directory and include such bodies as Alcoholics Anonymous, the Society for the prevention of _____ to children, etc. | CRUEL |

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами **30–36**. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям **30–36**, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру **1, 2, 3** или **4**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа

30-36

The Chameleon Stone

That morning Tanon, a young farmer's boy, discovered a strange stone in the cattle shed. It felt cold **30** _____ the touch. Well, not exactly cold, more cool and smooth. It was fashioned like no other stone that Tanon had ever seen. He was fascinated by it and it **31** _____ his gaze like a venomous snake did its prey, just before making its lethal strike. Yet there was no strike – just the beautiful curves of this most precious of objects. At least, Tanon presumed it was precious, but now he had a decision to **32** _____. Should he take it immediately to his master or could he hold **33** _____ to its smoothness for just a little longer? A clap of thunder broke his daydream and he turned his gaze heavenwards. Dark clouds were forming **34** _____ smoke billowing from an open fire and Tanon knew he had not much time before the rain came. He had to get the cattle inside before the full force of the storm came to bear down on the farm. **35** _____ as he was standing up, his prize started to change. Swirling mists and patterns drifted over its outer layer and a pale pulsing light seemed to throb from its core. Tanon **36** _____ in wonder – was this some sort of magical object?

30. 1) for 2) to 3) on 4) from

Ответ:

31. 1) held 2) kept 3) took 4) grabbed

Ответ:

32. 1) do 2) make 3) have 4) get

Ответ: ☐

33. 1) over 2) on 3) in 4) out

Ответ: ☐

34. 1) as 2) as if 3) like 4) alike

Ответ: ☐

35. 1) only 2) quite 3) almost 4) just

Ответ: ☐

36. 1) viewedc 2) stared 3) glimpsed 4) saw

Ответ: ☐

Для ответов на задания **37** и **38** используйте чистый лист. Черновые пометки могут делаться прямо на листе с заданиями, или можно использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий **37** и **38** особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным на чистом листе. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма текста. Тексты недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются. Запишите сначала номер задания (**37, 38**), а затем ответ на него. Если одной стороны бланка недостаточно, Вы можете использовать другую его сторону.

37

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Jasper whowrites:

From: Friend@mail.uk

To: Russian_friend@ege.ru

Subject: Welcome

... My friends have just come back from a trip to Africa. It's been my dream for years! What is your dream trip, where would you like to go and why? Whom would you like to take with you? What is the most difficult thing for you when you travel? My sister is getting married ...

Write a letter to Jasper.

In your letter

- answer his questions
- ask **3 question** about his sister.

Write **100–140 words**.

Remember the rules of letter writing.

Выберите только ОДНО из двух предложенных заданий (38.1 или 38.2), укажите его номер на чистом листе и выполните согласно данному плану. **В ответе на задание 38 числительные пишите цифрами.**

38.1

Imagine that you are doing a project on **the most popular environmentally friendly technologies in Zetland**. You have found some data on the subject — the results of the opinion polls (see the table below). **Comment on the data in the table and give your opinion on the subject of the project.**

The opinion poll question: What are the most environmentally friendly technologies?

Environmentally friendly technologies	Number of respondents
Wind generators	35
Solar panels	27
Solar water heater	18
Rainwater harvesting	15
Energy saving appliances	5

Write 200–250 words.

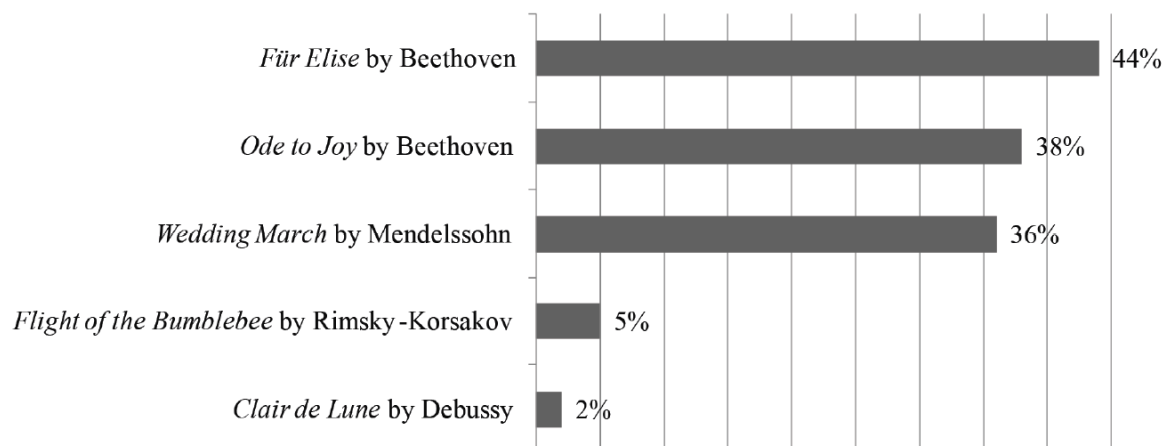
Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that one can face using environmentally friendly technologies and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the importance of environmentally friendly technologies in human life.

38.2

Imagine that you are doing a project on **what pieces of classical music people in Zetland can recognize when they hear them**. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the diagram below). **Comment on the data in the diagram and give your opinion on the subject of the project.**

Classical Music People Can Recogniz



Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant;
- outline a problem that can arise with classical music and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving your opinion on the role of classical music in our life.

**Тренировочная работа в формате ЕГЭ
по АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ**

11 КЛАСС
(устная часть)

Дата: ____ ____ 20__ г.

Вариант №: ____

Выполнена: ФИО _____

Инструкция по выполнению работы

Устная часть работы по английскому языку включает в себя 4 задания.

Задание 1 – чтение вслух небольшого текста научно-популярного характера.

Время на подготовку – 1,5 минуты.

В задании 2 предлагается ознакомиться с рекламным объявлением и задать четыре вопроса на основе ключевых слов. Время на подготовку – 1,5 минуты.

В задании 3 предлагается дать интервью на актуальную тему, развёрнуто ответив на пять вопросов.

В задании 4 предлагается проблемная тема для проектной работы и 2 фотографии, выбор которых в качестве иллюстраций надо обосновать, и нужно выразить своё мнение по проблеме проектной работы. Время на подготовку – 2,5 минуты.

Общее время ответа одного экзаменуемого (включая время на подготовку) – 17 минут.

Каждое последующее задание выдаётся после окончания выполнения предыдущего задания. Всё время ответа ведётся аудио- и видеозапись.

Постарайтесь полностью выполнить поставленные задачи, старайтесь говорить ясно и чётко, не отходить от темы и следовать предложенному плану ответа. Так Вы сможете набрать наибольшее количество баллов.

Желаем успеха!

1

Task 1. Imagine that you are preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

The first maps were drawn by explorers to help them find their way home and show people where they had been. The maps showed the shape of the land, distances between places and special features such as caves and old trees. Nowadays, maps show the towns and villages, and the roads, railways, rivers and mountains. Symbols are used to show all the different things on a map and there is a key to explain what the symbols stand for. Over the centuries, people explored most of the Earth and put together the map of the world we use today. Maps of the world or large areas are often either “political” or “physical”. The political map shows territorial borders. The purpose of the physical map is to show features of geography such as mountains, soil type or land use including roads, railroads and buildings.

2

Task 2. Study the advertisement.

Thinking of a summer job? Join our team at Happy Coffee



You are considering joining a karate club and now you'd like to get more information. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask four direct questions to find out about the following:

- 1) if previous experience is necessary
- 2) possibility of flexible working hours
- 3) salary
- 4) when you can start working

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

3

Task 3. You are going to give an interview. You have to answer five questions. Give full answers to the questions (2–3 sentences).

Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

4

Task 4. Imagine that you and your friend are doing a school project “Time to Choose a Career” together with your friend. You have found some photos to illustrate it but for technical reasons you cannot send them now. Leave a voice message to your friend. In 2.5 minutes be ready to:

- give a brief description of the photos (action, location)
- say what the pictures have in common
- say in what way the pictures are different
- say which way of spending time with a friend presented in the pictures you preferred in your childhood
- explain why

You will speak for not more than 3 minutes (12–15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.

Foto 1



Foto 2

