

Ответы: ОГЭ по английскому языку

1-4

1. 2
2. 2
3. 3
4. 1

Тексты для аудирования

Сейчас Вы будете выполнять задания по аудированию. Тексты прозвучат два раза. После каждого прослушивания текстов у Вас будет время для выполнения и проверки заданий. Все паузы включены в аудиозапись. Остановка и повторное воспроизведение аудиозаписи не предусмотрены.

Задания 1–4

Вы услышите четыре коротких текста, обозначенных буквами A, B, C, D. В заданиях 1–4 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды. У Вас есть 30 секунд, чтобы ознакомиться с заданиями.

Now we are ready to start.

Dialogue A.

A: Today we are going to talk about how to draw a portrait. You know lots of artists who painted portraits, don't you?

B: Yes, we do. I know some of them also painted self-portraits, but I'm not sure what it means...

A: It means that the artist created the portrait of himself. We'll talk about that type of portrait later.

B: Are we going to draw self-portraits too?

A: Yes, we are. But much later on. Otherwise I'm afraid they'll look like self-caricatures.

Dialogue B.

A: Oh, Toni! Here you are at last!

B: Hi, Jack. Sorry for keeping you waiting. The flight was delayed 30 minutes and then it took me some time to find my suitcase in baggage reclaim.

A: Let me help you with it. Oh, it's heavy! And what's in the package?

B: Careful! It's the picture I bought in Rome. The artist is unknown, but it looks valuable. And the colours are very nice.

A: If it were really valuable, they wouldn't have let you through customs. Anyway, let's go, the taxi's waiting.

Dialogue C.

A: I really think we should change something here. Our flat looks too traditional, too boring. It's very old-fashioned.

B: Ok, ok, don't get so excited about it. What would you like to change?

A: Everything. We can start with my room. If we paint the walls yellow, it'll look nicer. And we need to buy new furniture.

B: But I like the furniture there. I don't mind painting the walls but let's leave the furniture as it is...

Dialogue D.

A: Can I help you?

B: Yes, please. I want to buy a present for my nephew. He's turning eight next Saturday.

A: Well, we have a wide choice of educational toys. What's he keen on?

B: He likes to play active games... And he likes to draw...

A: Have a look at this kids' painting set then. It has several colouring books, watercolours, brushes and pencils. It's a great present and it's not very expensive either.

You have 20 seconds to complete the task. (Pause 20 seconds.)

Now you will listen to the dialogues again. (Repeat.)

This is the end of the task. You now have 20 seconds to check your answers. (Pause 20 seconds.)

5

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Вы готовите тематическую радиопередачу с высказываниями пяти разных людей, обозначенных буквами А, В, С, D, Е. Подберите к каждому высказыванию соответствующую его содержанию рубрику из списка 1–6. Используйте каждую рубрику из списка только один раз. В списке есть одна лишняя рубрика. Вы услышите запись дважды. У Вас есть 20 секунд, чтобы ознакомиться с заданием.

Now we are ready to start.

Speaker A. There are many ways to learn foreign languages but the most effective is when people do it at school. I believe languages should be taught starting from the age of three or four. Children acquire new words and grammar patterns easily, while playing and communicating. They can imitate sounds and they enjoy reciting poems and singing songs even when they don't understand the meaning of some words.

Speaker B. Some of my friends started learning foreign languages when they started to work. I myself took a Spanish course when our company signed several contracts with Spanish partners. Now it's not a problem for me to write a letter in Spanish or make a telephone call. It's easier and quicker to solve any problems if you are able to communicate without interpreters.

Speaker C. Our age is the age of information, and it's very important for people in different businesses to be able to exchange information quickly. For scholars and researchers it's even more crucial than for others. If they know foreign languages, they can read publications in magazines and on the Internet and be well-informed about the most recent discoveries of their colleagues in other countries.

Speaker D. I know lots of people who started learning languages at a very mature age. They say it's fun and I agree with them. I'm taking an Italian course at the moment and I enjoy every minute in our classroom. We play linguistic games, sing songs and ...we talk about everything. It's like getting back to school again. Besides, I've got new friends there.

Speaker E. I can't understand why people fuss so much about foreign languages. Nowadays they are getting even less important than they used to be. All good films and books are translated by professional interpreters. TV broadcasts programmes in different languages too, so you can choose your language in the language option mode. And there are all kinds of programmes that can translate any text for you in seconds.

You have 20 seconds to complete the task. (Pause 20 seconds.)

Now you will listen to the texts again. (Repeat.)

This is the end of the task. You now have 20 seconds to check your answers. (Pause 20 seconds.)

6-11

6. Canada

7. travel

8. guided

9. trip

10. band

11. physics

Now we are ready to start.

Kevin: Hi! I'm Kevin. Can I sit here?

Kate: Yes, sure.

Kevin: And what's your name?

Kate: Kate.

Kevin: Is this your first visit to Paris?

Kate: Yes, I'm from Canada and this is my first visit to Europe or anywhere else. I've never been abroad before and everything seems very exciting. And where are you from?

Kevin: From Liverpool. My family's lived in that part of England for ages and we seldom travel anywhere either.

Kate: My parents are completely different; they travel a lot because of their job, but they've never taken me with them.

Kevin: I see.

Kate: But this time we are travelling all together as a family. Today we are going to have a guided excursion of the historical part of Paris. Are you here on your own?

Kevin: No. It's a school trip. The whole class are here and two teachers to supervise us.

Kate: Oh, it must be interesting travelling in a large group.

Kevin: Yeah. We were awarded this trip when we won the city competition.

Kate: Was it a sports competition?

Kevin: No, it was a competition for school rock bands.

Kate: You're a musician?

Kevin: Sort of. In our band I play the drums.

Kate: Do you see music as your career? Everyone nowadays wants to be either a celebrity or a computer genius.

Kevin: Not in my case. Music is just for fun. I'm deeply interested in physics and biology. I think that absolutely fantastic discoveries are awaiting us in these fields. They could completely change our idea of the universe and of ourselves.

Kate: So, you want to do scientific research?

Kevin: Exactly.

Kate: But that means getting a very good education...

Kevin: Yes. This is my last year at school and I hope to start my university course this summer. I've got good grades and it makes my plan sound quite realistic.

Kate: Yes, it looks like a good one. You seem to have planned your life very well. I can't even make up my mind on what souvenirs to buy for my friends back home...

Kevin: I've found a shop with some old photos of the city. I bought several pictures there as gifts for my friends. They're not expensive and the images are lovely.

Kate: Yeah, I think that would be better than heavy souvenir mugs or T-shirts with prints. Could you tell me where the shop is?

You have 20 seconds to complete the task. (Pause 20 seconds.)

Now you'll hear the text again. (Repeat.)

This is the end of the task. You now have 20 seconds to check your answers. (Pause 20 seconds.)

This is the end of the Listening Test.

Время, отведённое на выполнение заданий по аудированию, истекло.

12

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13-19

13. 1

14. 1

15. 3

16. 3

17. 3

18. 2

19. 2

20-28

20. better

21. didn't think / did not think

22. second

23. would be / 'd be

24. pointed / was pointing

25. leaves

26. was covered

27. couldn't / could not

28. its

29-34

29. information

30. wonderful

31. personal

32. attractive

33. disappear

34. traditional

35

Пример:

Dear Max,

Thanks for your letter. I'm sorry I couldn't answer you earlier, I had to prepare for the upcoming classes.

I am glad to know that you like your new school and I also hope that everything will be alright and you can make a lot of new friends.

I remember my first impression of the school I am studying in. I liked it from the first sight. Our school is not a big light green four-storied building. There are a lot of classrooms, a large assembly hall, a beautiful modern library with a computer class, a spacious canteen and a wonderful sports hall. I wish we had a swimming pool, but this is not possible in this building. I enjoy our PE classes, as our school sports facilities are topnotch and we have modern fitness equipment even in our gym.

I adore my school and it would be very sad to change it one day. There can be different circumstances under which I would have to change my school, but I prefer staying and studying here with my friends and great teachers.

I'm sorry, but I have to leave now, it's time for me to walk my dog.

Looking forward to hearing from you.

Best wishes,

Ella

1

Речь воспринимается легко: необоснованные паузы отсутствуют; фразовое ударение и интонационные контуры, произношение слов практически без нарушений нормы; допускается не более пяти фонетических ошибок, в том числе одна-две ошибки, искажающие смысл.

2

Текст для устной части
Tapescript for Task 2

Electronic assistant: How many lessons of P. E. (physical education) do you have a week?

Student: We have one lesson of physical education a week.

Electronic assistant: What sports facilities do you have in your school?

Student: Speaking about sports facilities I'd say that we have a football field and two gyms.

Electronic assistant: What sport do you do regularly?

Student: I usually play football with my friends.

Electronic assistant: What winter sports are popular with you and your friends?

Student: Ice hockey and skiing are popular winter sports.

Electronic assistant: Would you like to do any extreme sports? Why? Or why not?

Student: I wouldn't like to do any extreme sports because I don't want to risk my life without any important reason.

Electronic assistant: What would you recommend to a teenager who wants to be healthy and fit?

Student: I'd say to him that he should always think about benefits which he will obtain in the process of keeping fit.

3

Пример ответа:

Russia is a huge country and that is why our cuisine is a rich collection of diverse cooking traditions. Our national food has its peculiarities due to the severe climate in winter and various forests rich in all kinds of berries and mushrooms in summer. Traditional Russian dishes are often made of vegetables, dairy products, poultry, meat, fish and various crops. Some food can be really specific for foreigners, as Russian cuisine is very famous for the variety of soups: borscht (red beetroot soup), ukha (fish soup), shchi (cabbage soup). Traditional Russian drinks are hot black tea with honey or home-made jam, kvas (a drink made of rye bread), compote (stewed fruit drink). Even though our cuisine is rich in specific dishes, my family prefers traditional ones. We like shchi, roast meat, baked potatoes and vegetables, cakes and pies. My mother likes to bake, so there is always something tasty at home.

I believe that Russian people have always been known for their hospitality. We are happy to welcome guests with tasty dinners with a lot of food on the table. I am proud of our national food and every time recommend foreign tourist to try unusual dishes.